



# Taiwan Ocean Radar Observing System (TOROS)

Presented by Dr. Ming-Chih CHENG, NARLabs  
for

Dr. Jian-Wu LAI, Associate Researcher  
Taiwan Ocean Research Institute (TORI), NARLabs  
e-mail: [laijw@tori.narl.org.tw](mailto:laijw@tori.narl.org.tw)

## Founded in 2008. Research and innovation platform of Marine Science and Technology. Missions:

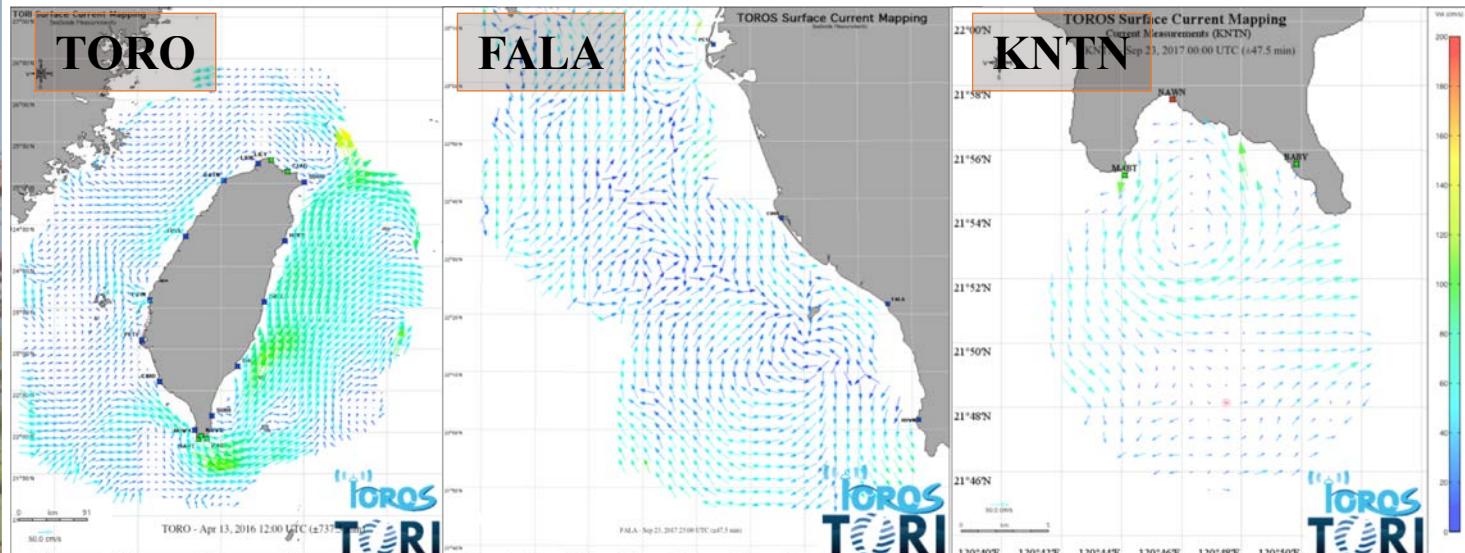
- Establish marine technology and ocean science research platforms
- Operate and maintain of ocean research vessel
- Support and enhance national marine technology and ocean science researches
- Promote and motivate cutting-edge ocean researches
- Foster ocean research personnel



# Taiwan Ocean Radar Observing System (TOROS)



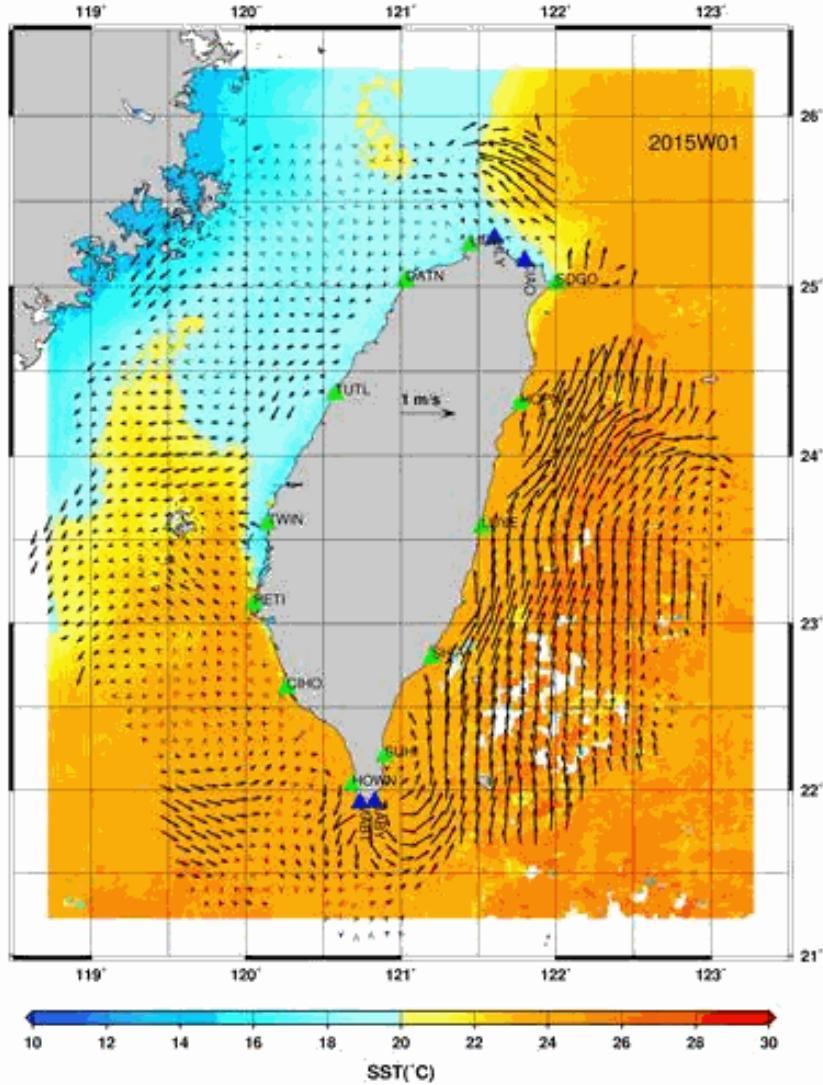
Products	Mesh Grid	Area	Since
TORO	10 km × 10 km	Half of Taiwanese EEZ	Nov. 2012~
FALA	4 km × 4 km	South Taiwan Strait	May 2016~
KNTN	1 km × 1 km	Nanwan Bay	Sep. 2014~



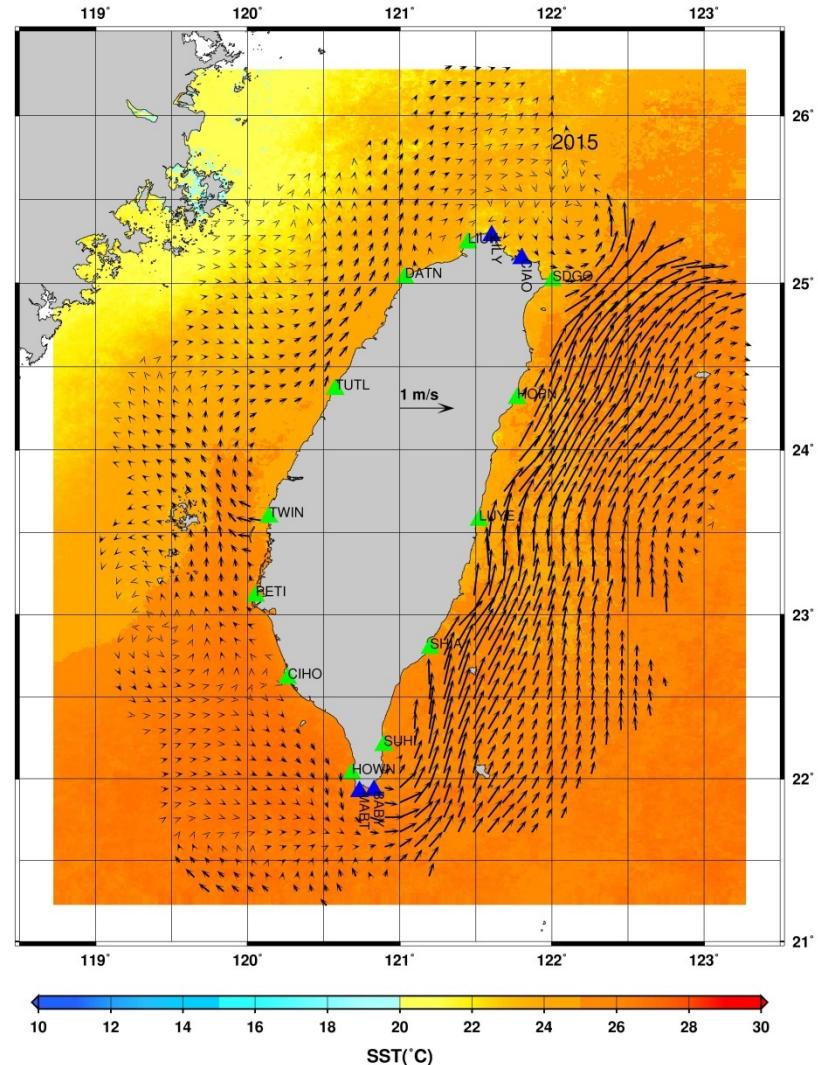
A compact type ocean radar system surrounding Taiwan

# SST (Sea Surface Temp.) & SSC (SS Current)

Weekly mean SST and SSC



Annual mean of SST and SSC

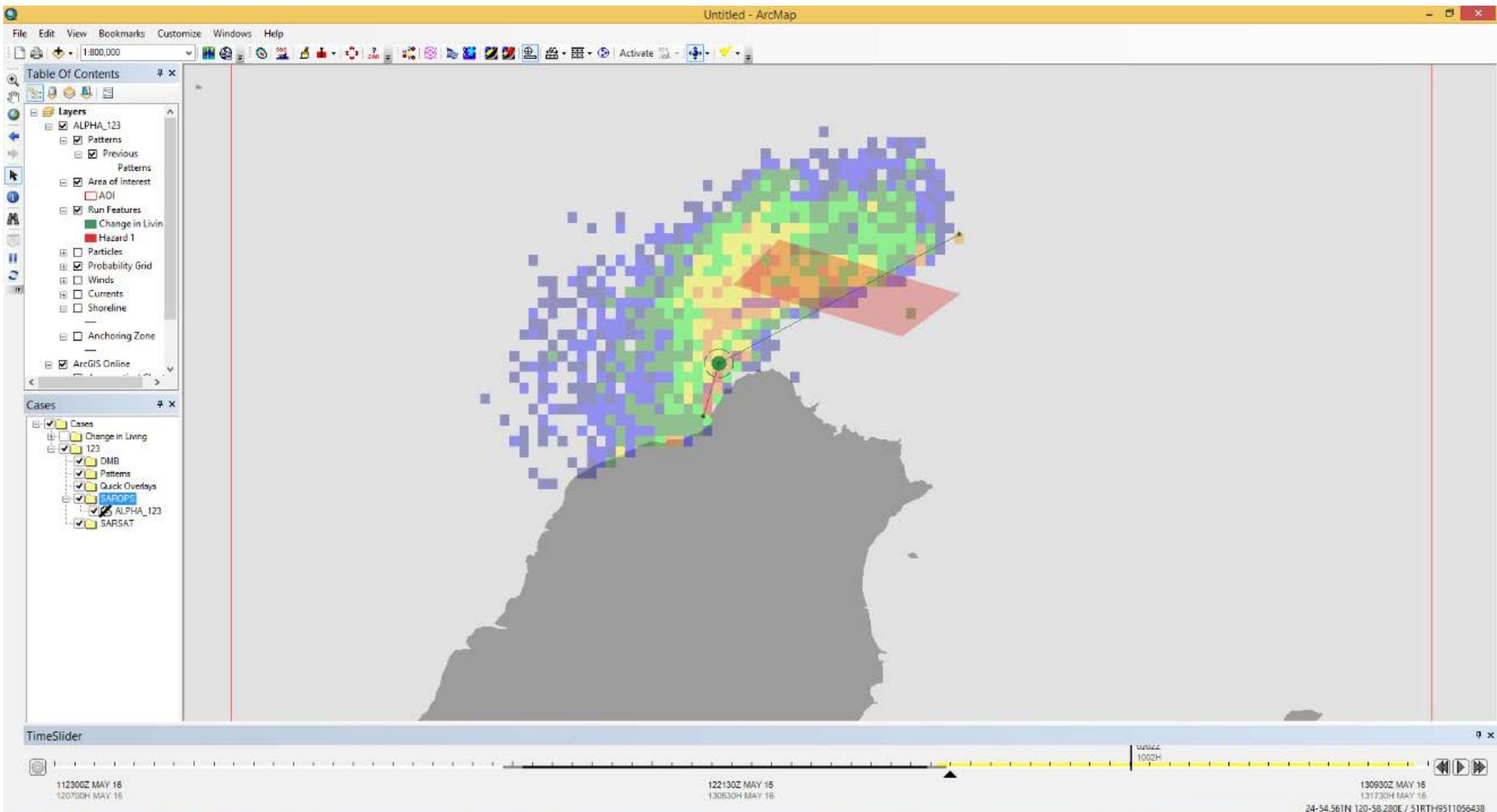


# International & Domestic Cooperation

The map shows Taiwan and parts of the East China Sea and South China Sea. A dashed blue line from the top right descends to point 1 (blue circle) near northern Taiwan. Another dashed blue line from the top left points to point 2 (green circle) in the central Taiwan coast area. A dashed orange line from the bottom left points to point 3 (red circle) in southern Taiwan. A dashed green line from the bottom right points to point 4 (grey circle) in the southern Taiwan coast area. A dashed purple line from the bottom center points to point 5 (yellow circle) in the Luzon Strait area.

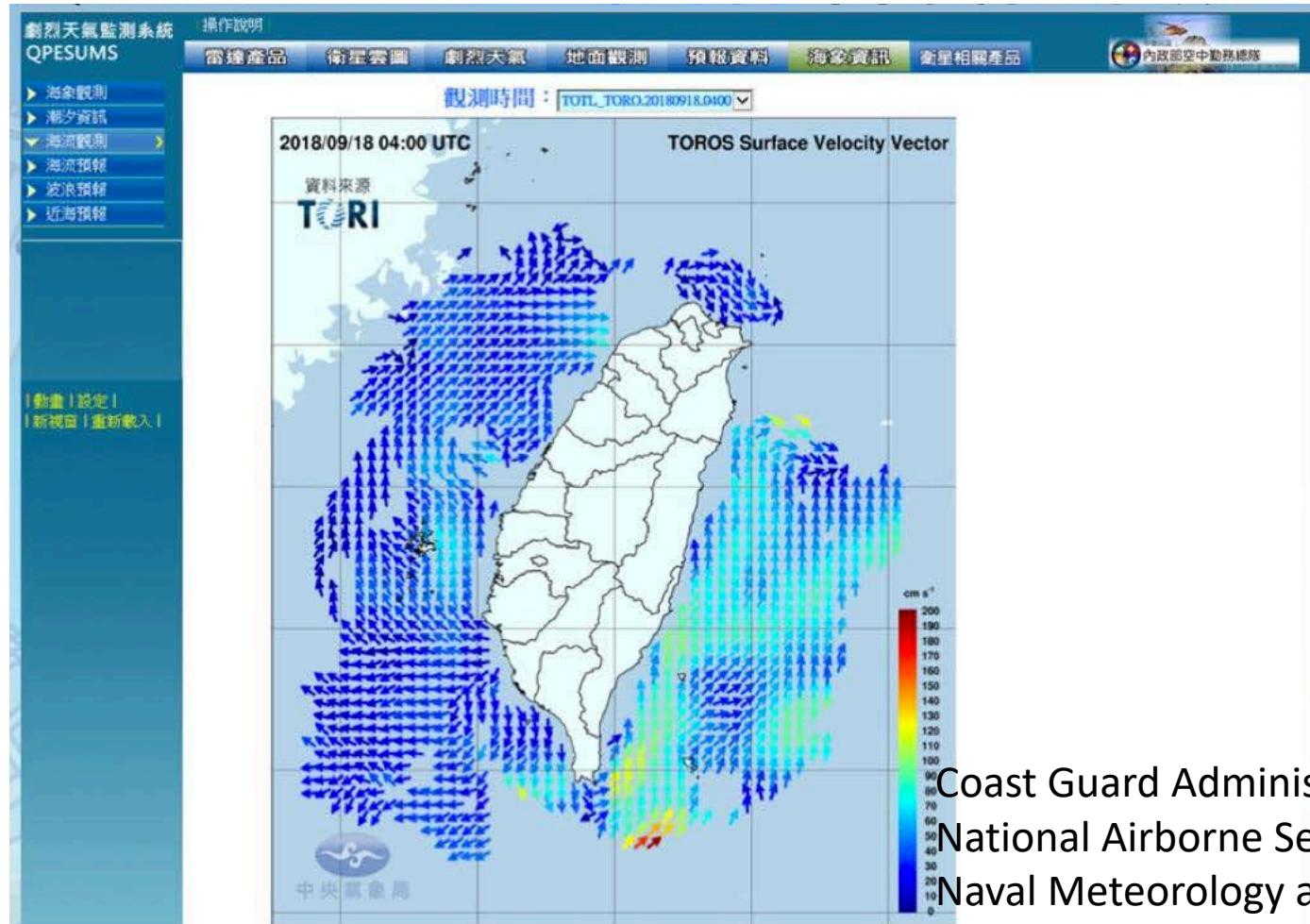
No.	Topics & Resources	Association
1	<b>Domestic Marine Affairs</b> - Search and Rescue based on HFR surface current - Marine Pollution Response based on HFR surface current - Ship Detection based on HFR backscatter	CGA <sup>12</sup> EPA <sup>1</sup> Navy <sup>123</sup>
2	<b>East China Sea Joint Research</b> Flux and Ekman transmission Taiwan : TOROS ocean radar network, sbADCP on TaiMa Star Japan : Yonaguni ocean radar, R/V	TORI Kyushu Univ. <sup>13</sup> * Nagoya Univ. <sup>3</sup> * Ryukyu Univ. <sup>1</sup> NCKU <sup>13</sup> Central Police Univ. <sup>1</sup>
3	<b>Kuroshio Research</b> Kuroshio Flux and its variation Taiwan : TOROS ocean radar network, R/V OR1, R/V OR3 USA : R/V Roger Revelle	TORI WHOI <sup>13</sup> * APL <sup>13</sup> * IONTU <sup>123</sup> NSYSU <sup>123</sup>
4	<b>NANWAN Coastal Marine Science Research</b> Coral Spawning and Cold water intrusion TORI : TOROS ocean radar network Taiwan : Water Resources Agency, NCKU	TORI WRA <sup>1</sup> NCKU <sup>123</sup>
5	<b>Luzon Strait Ocean Observing System</b> Kuroshio and Internal Waves Observation, HF radar R&D Taiwan : 2 Phase Array Radars, R/V Philippines : 3 Phase Array Radars, R/V	TORI Univ. Philippines <sup>123*</sup> WHOI <sup>123*</sup> Univ. Hawaii <sup>123*</sup> NCU <sup>23*</sup>

## Search and Rescue objects drifting assessment by SARMAP with HFR surface current data



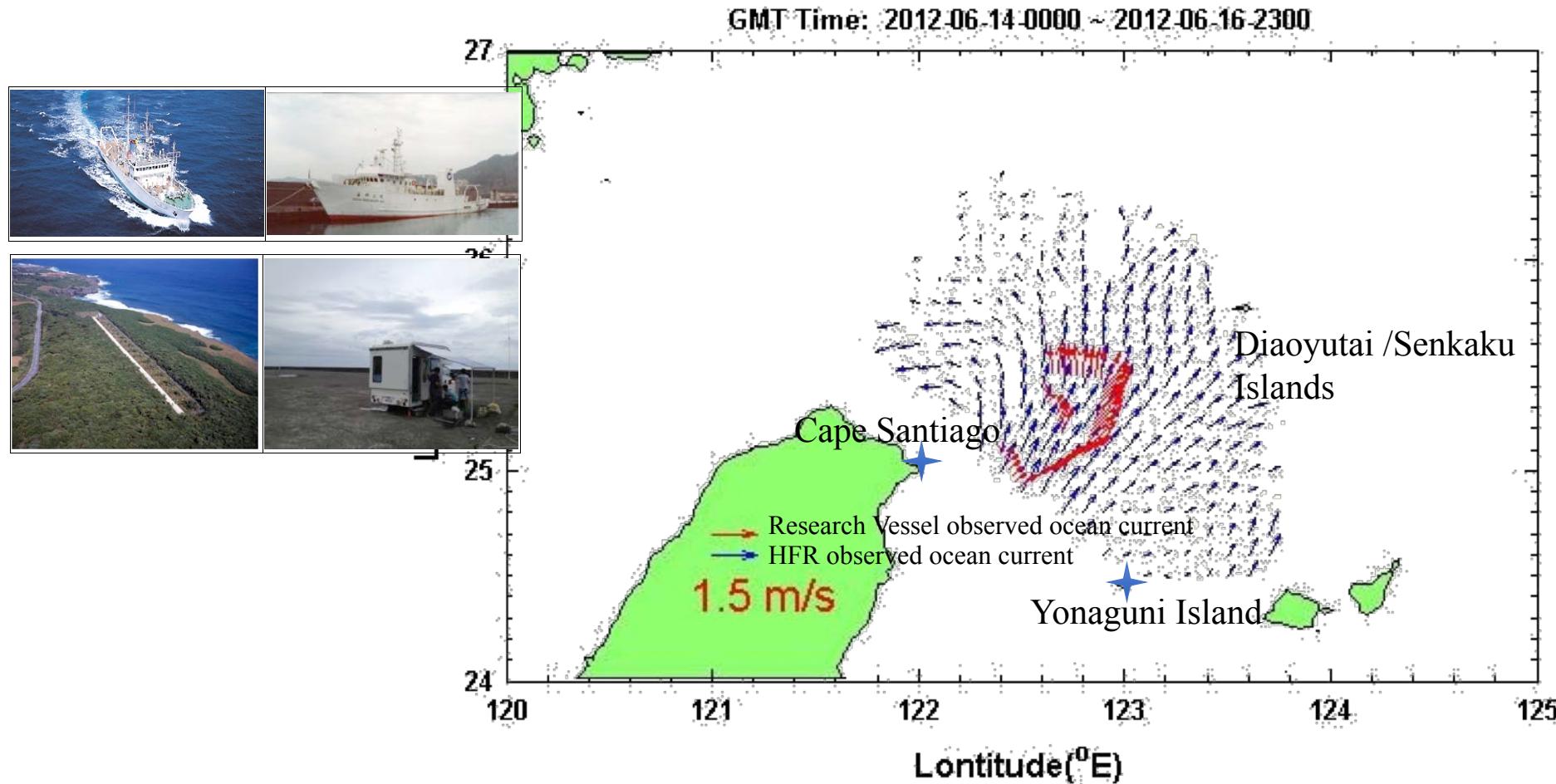
## QPESUMS for CGA, NASC and Naval METOC

(Quantitative Precipitation Estimation and Segregation Using Multiple Sensor)

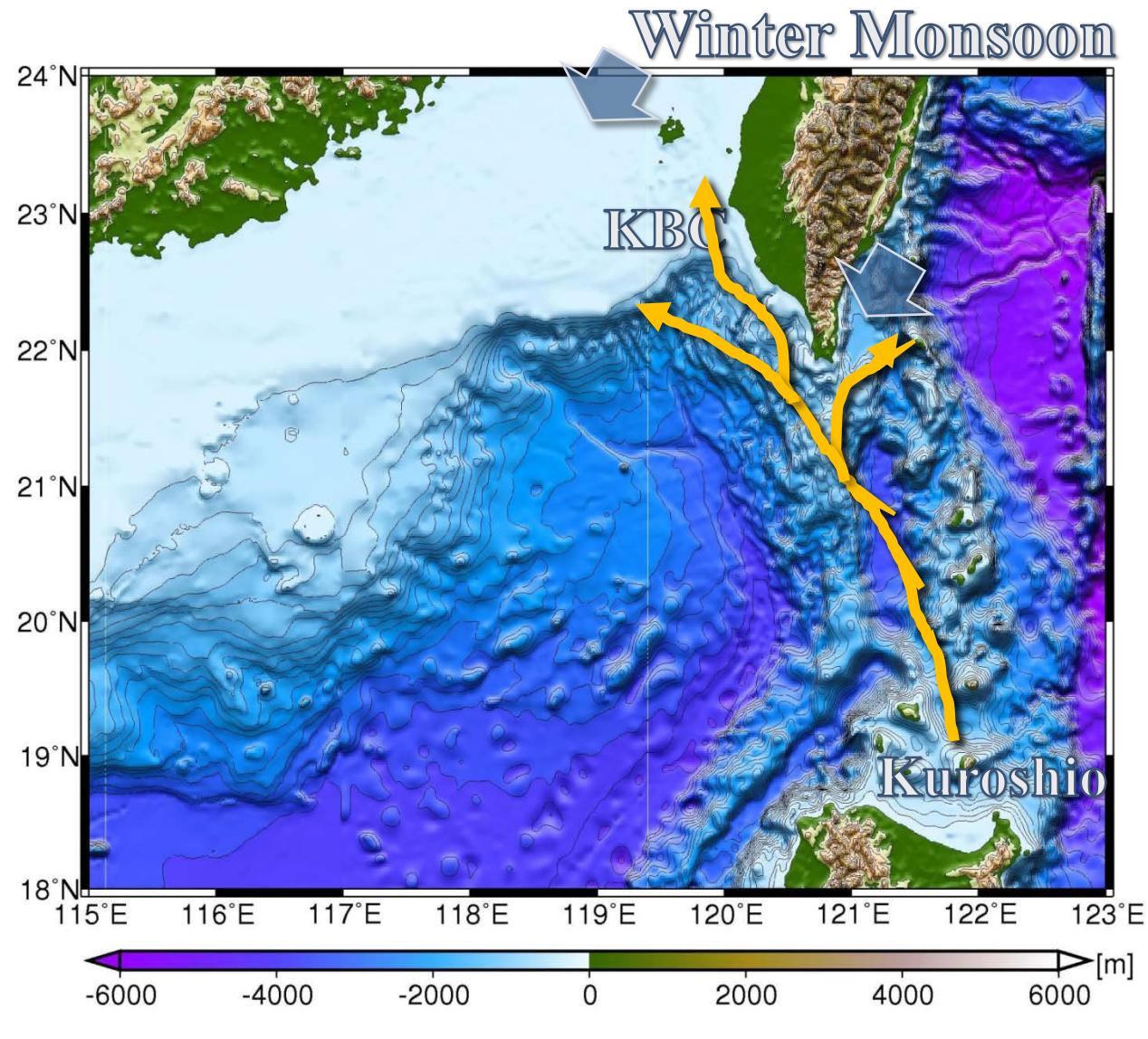
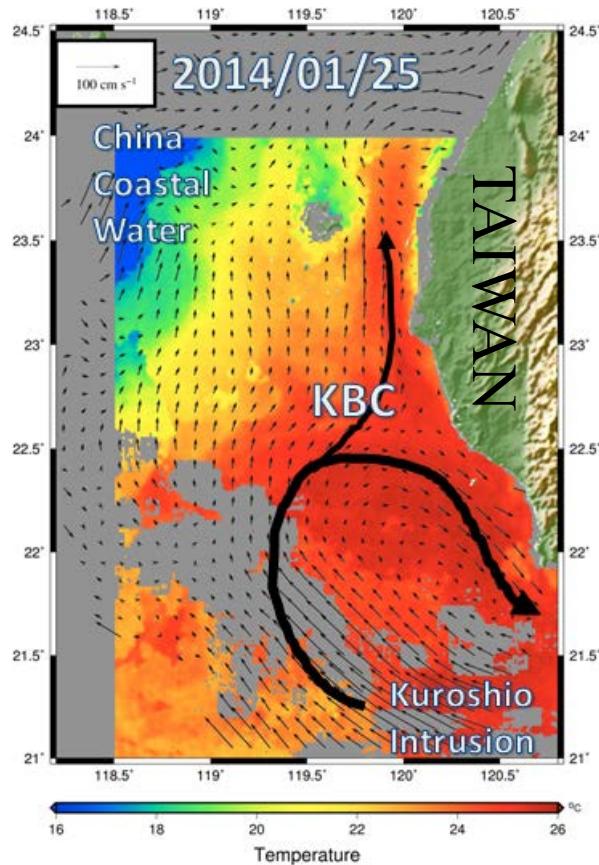


Coast Guard Administration  
National Airborne Service Corps  
Naval Meteorology and Oceanography Office

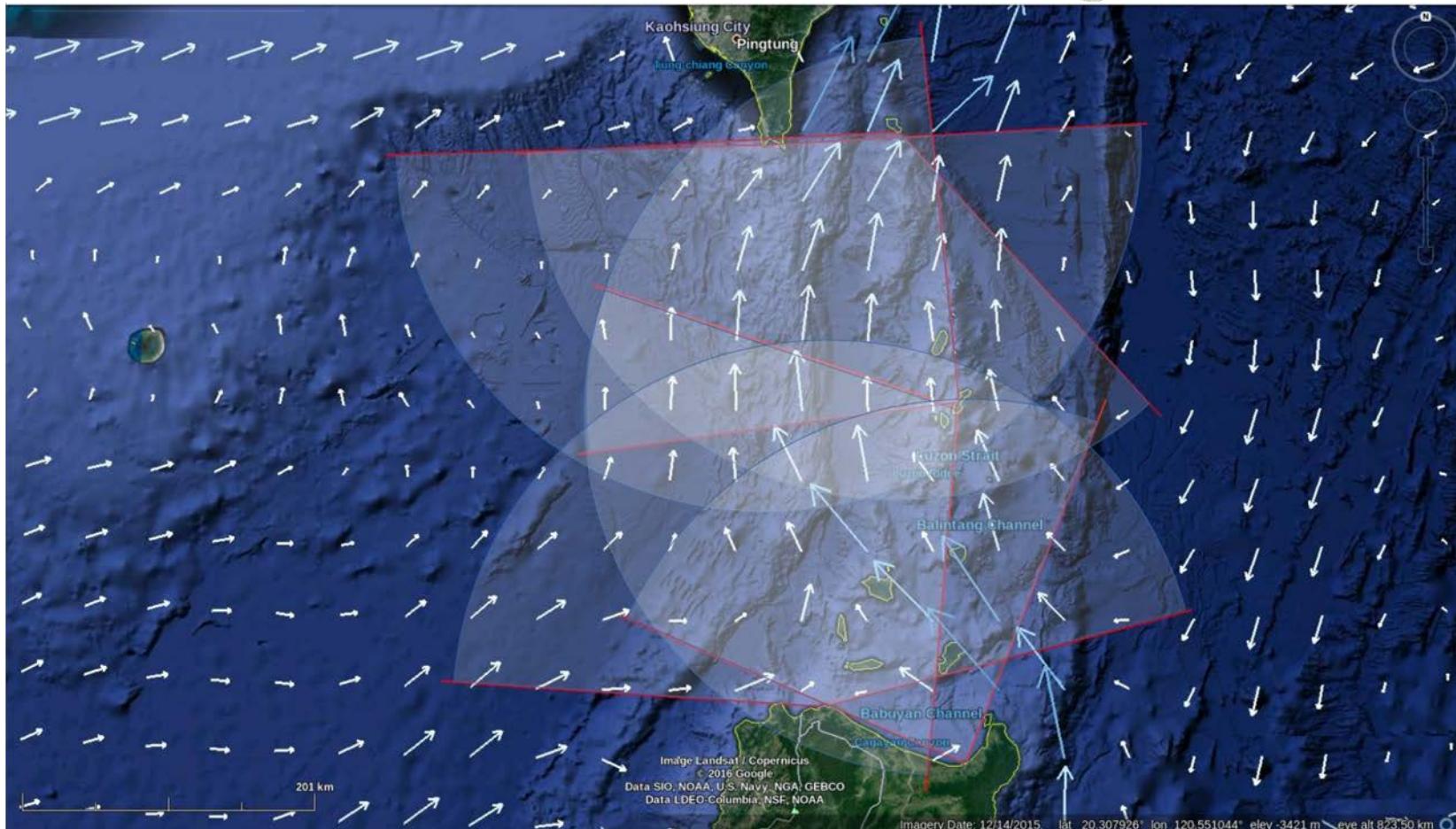
## Japan and Taiwan



## Taiwan and US



## Luzon Strait Ocean Observing System



# Plan to Show Surface Current Maps on GEO HF Radar Network



Global HF Radar Network

Established at the GEO-VIII Plenary in Istanbul, Turkey; the Global High Frequency Radar Network is a vision for a global operational system measuring ocean surface currents to support monitoring of marine and coastal ecosystems.



Home

References/Reports

GEO HF Radar Activities

Network Members

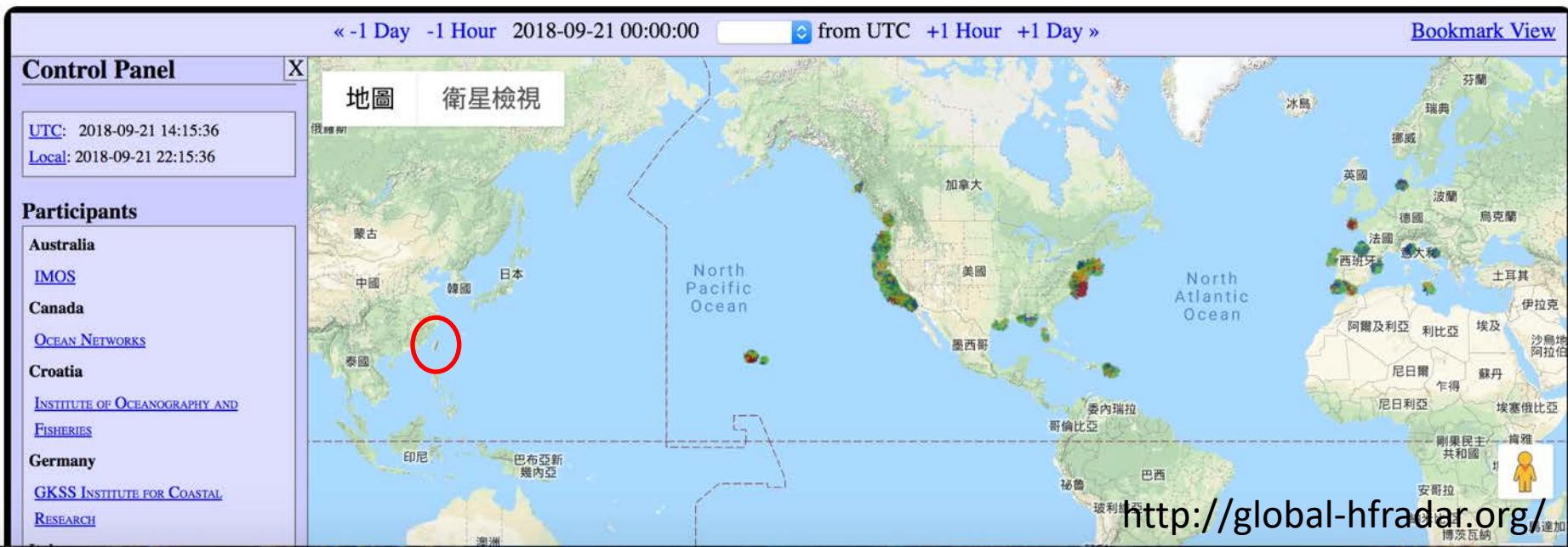
Contacts

Meetings

## Interactive Map of High Frequency Radar

This map shows all of the locations of the HF Radar sites all over the world.

Coming Soon...



<http://global-hfradar.org/>

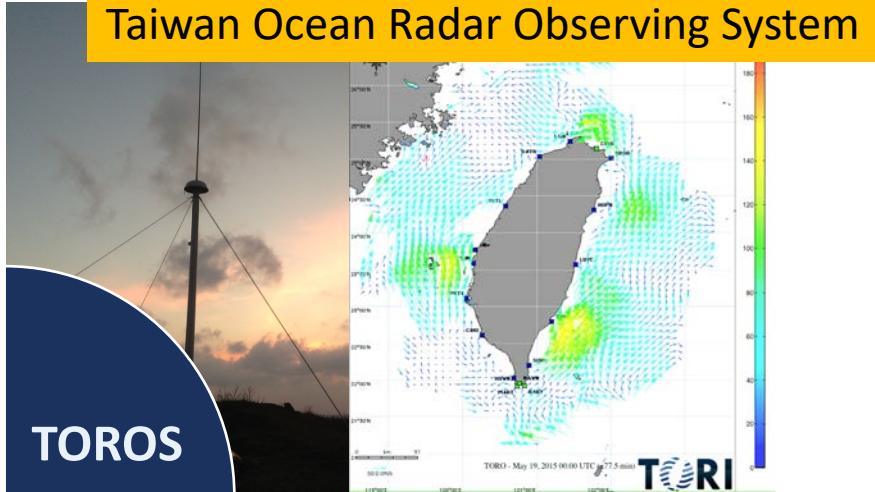
# TORI's Mission

## Offshore, deep sea, near real-time, long-term observations

Moored Ocean Observing System, Taiwan



Taiwan Ocean Radar Observing System

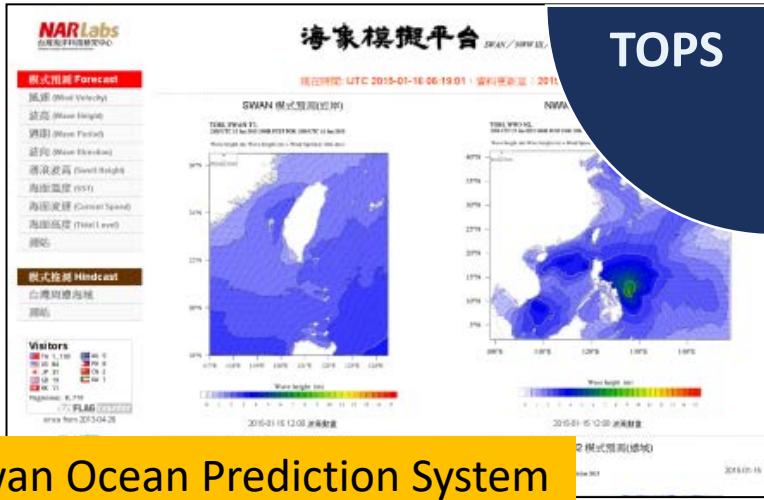


BUOY

TOROS

TOPS

LIDAR



Taiwan Ocean Prediction System



Offshore Wind Speed Measurement

# Research Vessel LEGEND

## -Deep Sea Resources and Geo-hazard Explorer



L.O.A ..... 75.97 m

Breadth.. 16 m

Draft.....5.6 m

GT..... 2,581

Speed max..... 12 kts

Cruising spd. ..... 10 kts

Duration..... 30 days

Crew/Sci. Berth... 19/24

Keel Laying March 2016

Launch ..... May 2017

Delivery ..... November 2017

Operation ... 2018

# LEGEND : Characteristics

## ■ Full-Depth Seafloor Mapping :

Deep Water : *Kongsberg EM 122* (2 degree X 2 degree; up to 11000 m)

Shallow Water : *Kongsberg EM 2040* (0.7 degree X 0.7 degree; < 600 m)

## ■ Sub-bottom Profiler : *Kongsberg SBP120-3* (1-20 kHz; < 1 m vertical resolution)

## ■ ROV Survey and Seafloor Samplings :

*Forum (Perry) Triton XLX ROV system* (3000 m, 150 HP, 2 manipulators)

## ■ Coring : *KleyFrance* giant piston corer (12-15 m)

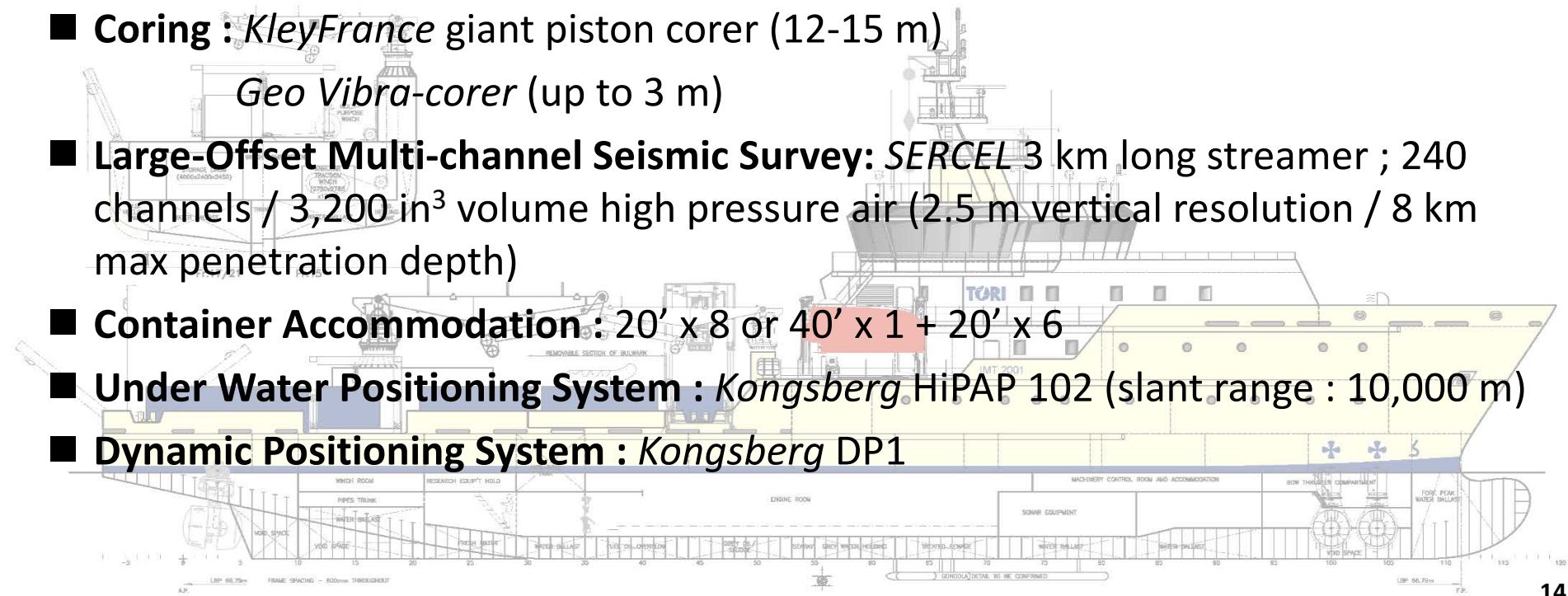
*Geo Vibra-corer* (up to 3 m)

## ■ Large-Offset Multi-channel Seismic Survey: *SERCEL* 3 km long streamer ; 240 channels / 3,200 in<sup>3</sup> volume high pressure air (2.5 m vertical resolution / 8 km max penetration depth)

## ■ Container Accommodation : 20' x 8 or 40' x 1 + 20' x 6

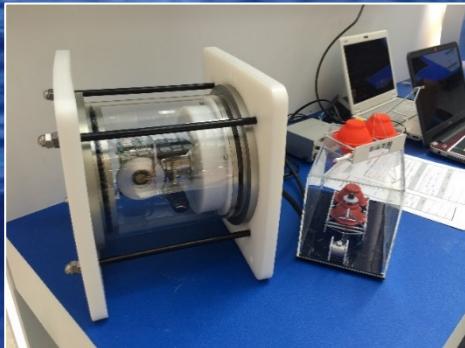
## ■ Under Water Positioning System : *Kongsberg HiPAP 102* (slant range : 10,000 m)

## ■ Dynamic Positioning System : *Kongsberg DP1*

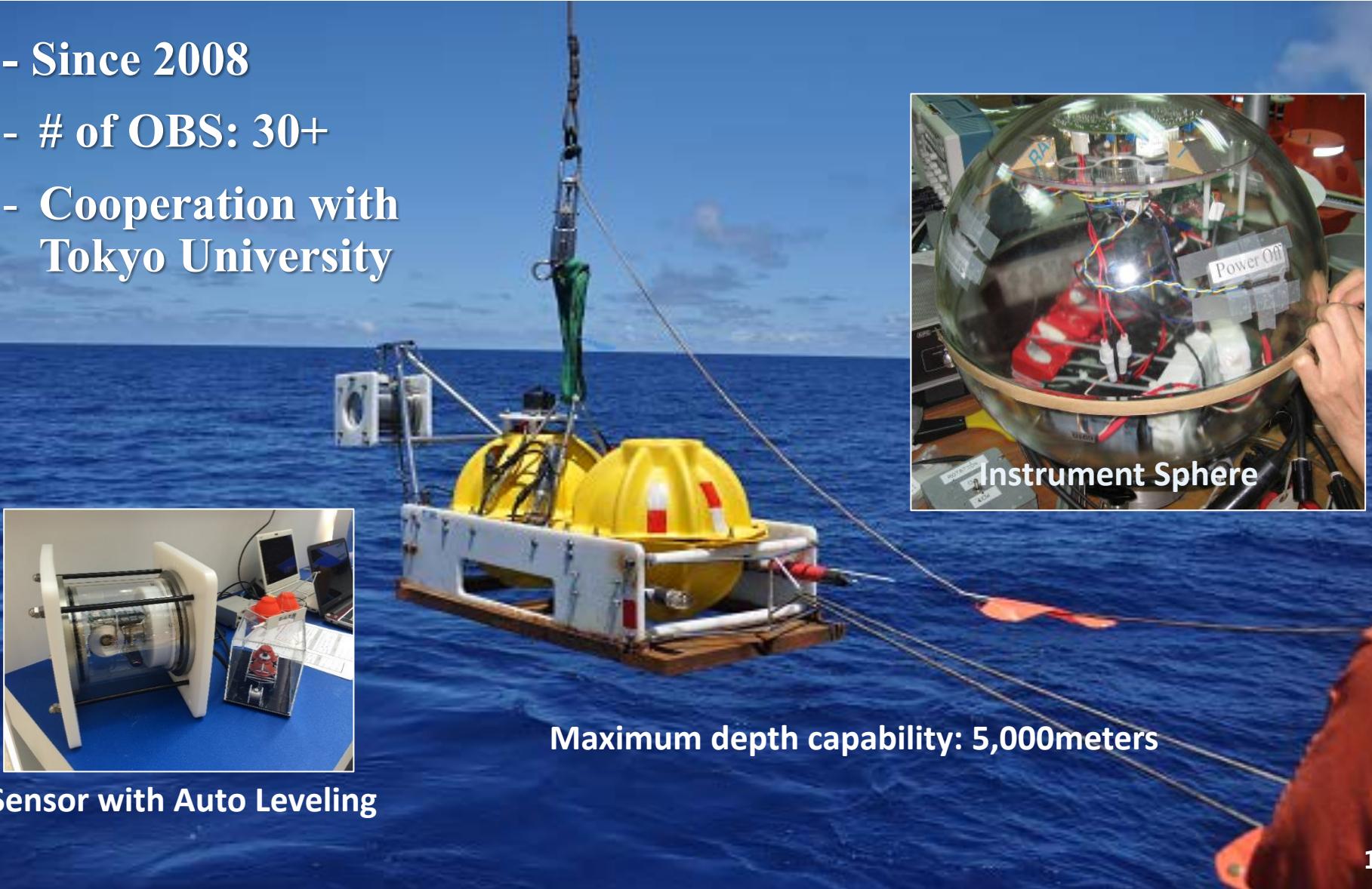


# Ocean Bottom Seismometer (OBS)

- Since 2008
- # of OBS: 30+
- Cooperation with Tokyo University



Sensor with Auto Leveling

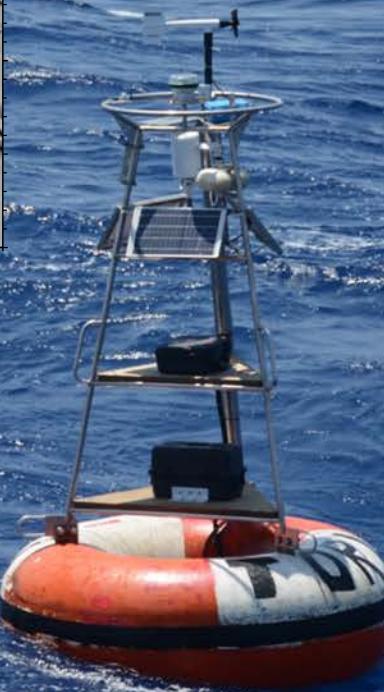
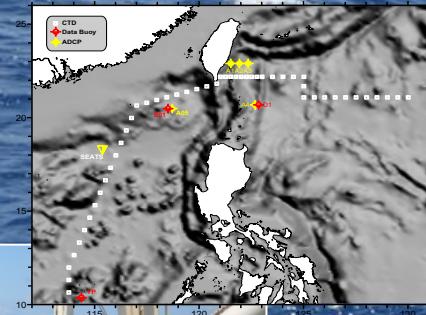


Instrument Sphere

Maximum depth capability: 5,000meters

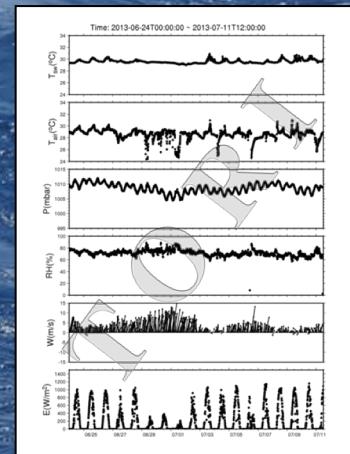
# Near Real-Time Data Buoys

Near real-time, long-term ocean and atmosphere monitoring in open ocean by moorings.



Air  
Temperature,  
Pressure,  
Humidity,  
Wind vector,  
Solar radiation

Water  
Temperature,  
Salinity



# Summary

- Establish global partnerships and online platforms to pursuit "Global Excellence, Local Impact"
- Promote innovative R&D efforts and a range of international collaboration
- Share the technologies and experiences with international society
- Enhance the contribution of Earth observation database and integrate into global community



# NARLabs

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